Steel Valley Dolphins

Monthly Newsletter







USS Colorado SSN-788







The USSVI Requin Base supports the National Creed

"To perpetuate the memory of our shipmates who gave their lives in the pursuit of duties while serving their country. That their dedication, deeds, and supreme sacrifice be a constant source of motivation toward greater accomplishments. Pledge loyalty and patriotism to the United States of America and its Constitution."

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Meeting Information

Meetings are held on the second Saturday of the month, normally at the Baden PA American Legion. Quarterly meetings are held around our membership area.

Our next meeting will be

May 11, 2024 @ 1230 hours

At Baden American Legion Post 641

Base Location



American Legion Post 641
271 State St
Baden PA 15005

From the Editor

Please send ideas for articles or copies of articles, with full credit information to me for consideration of submission in the SVD.

We are a SUBMARINE group. As such, the articles should be SUBMARINE or NAVY related.

Lou Hamill - itgeek8088@gmail.com

MAKE A DIFFERENCE, ATTEND A MEETING!

Our Website

For additional information about what is happening at **YOUR** base, go to https://www.requinbase.org/



USSVI National Officers

Office National Commander	Officer William Andrea	Phone	eMail wcandrea@bellsouth.net
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Past Commander	Wayne Standerfer	972-298-8139	lwaynes@charter.net
Chaplain	James Sandman	615-975-4792	<u>Jsandman85@gmail.com</u>
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Secretary	Jeff Simon	920-217-8633	jeffsimon@zoominternet.net
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Asst. Holland Club	Dick Geyer	724-822-0401	dgdiving@gmail.com
Technology Chair	Lou Hamill	412-445-3998	itgeek8088@gmail.com
Eagle Scout Chair	John Held	724-331-2479	petecompost@aol.com
Awards Chair	Dick Geyer	724-822-0401	dgdiving@gmail.com
Master at Arms	Chuck "Bat" Masterson	724-869-1938	mastersoncf@aol.com
Public Affairs Chair	Ed Derr	724-854-0781	rredde@gmail.com







Tolling of the Boats for April

USS Pickerel (SS-177)

Lost on April 3,1943 with the loss of 74 officers and men, while on her7th war patrol. She was lost off Honshu. The exact cause of her loss has never been determined, but her OP area contained numerous minefields.

USS Snook (SS-279)

Lost on April 8,1945 with the loss of 84 officers and men. Snook ranks10th in total Japanese tonnage sunk and is tied for 9th in the number of ships sunk. She was lost near Hainan Island, possibly sunk by a Japanese submarine.

USS Thresher (SSN-593)

Lost on April 10, 1963 with the loss of 112 crew members and 17 civilian technicians during deep-diving exercises. 15 minutes after reaching test depth, she communicated with USS Skylark that she was having problems. Skylark heard noises "like air rushing into an air tank" - then, silence. Rescue ship Recovery (ASR-43) subsequently recovered bits of debris, including gloves and bits of internal insulation. Photographs taken by Trieste proved that the submarine had broken up, taking all hands on board to their deaths in 1,400 fathoms of water, some 220 miles east of Boston.

USS Gudgeon (SS-211)

USS Gudgeon (SS-211) was probably lost on April 18, 1944 with the loss of 79 men SE of Iwo Jima, but may have been sunk on May 12, 1944 in another attack on an unidentified submarine and heard by several other submarines in the area. Winner of 5 Presidential Unit Citations, Gudgeon was on her 12th war patrol and most likely due to a combined air and surface antisubmarine attack. Gudgeon was the first US submarine to goon patrol from Pearl Harbor after the Japanese attack. On her first patrol, she became the first US submarine to sink an enemy warship, picking off the submarine I-173.

USS Grenadier (SS-210)

Lost on April 22,1943 near Penang, with no immediate loss of life. She was on her 6th war patrol. While stalking a convoy, she was spotted by a plane and dove. While passing 130 feet, Grenadier was bombed, causing severe damage. She was lodged on the bottom 270 feet and the crew spent hours fighting fires and flooding. When she surfaced, she had no propulsion and was attacked by another plane. While she shot down the plane. When enemy ships arrived, the CO abandoned ship and scuttled the boat. Of the 76 crew members taken prisoner, 72 survived the war.





Submarines commissioned during the month of

14444040	
L-1 SS-40 4/11/1916 <u>Wikipedia NavSource</u>	
L-3 SS-42 4/22/1916 Wikipedia NavSource	
R-3 SS-80 4/17/1919 <u>Wikipedia NavSource</u>	
R-5 SS-82 4/15/1919 <u>Wikipedia NavSource</u>	
S-12 SS-117 4/30/1923 <u>Wikipedia NavSource</u>	
S-18 SS-123 4/3/1924 <u>Wikipedia NavSource</u>	
S-33 SS-138 4/18/1922 <u>Wikipedia NavSource</u>	E. 15 . 1
S-36 SS-141 4/4/1923 <u>Wikipedia NavSource</u>	Eternal Patrol
Argonaut SS-166 4/2/1928 Wikipedia NavSource	Eternal Patrol
Seal SS-183 4/30/1938 <u>Wikipedia NavSource</u>	
Saury SS-189 4/3/1939 <u>Wikipedia</u> <u>NavSource</u>	
Gar SS-206 4/14/1941 <u>Wikipedia</u> <u>NavSource</u>	
Gudgeon SS-211 4/21/1941 <u>Wikipedia</u> <u>NavSource</u>	Eternal Patrol
Grunion SS-216 4/11/1942 <u>Wikipedia</u> <u>NavSource</u>	Eternal Patrol
Halibut SS-232 4/10/1942 <u>Wikipedia</u> <u>NavSource</u>	
Croaker SS-246 4/21/1944 <u>Wikipedia</u> <u>NavSource</u>	
Pargo SS-264 4/26/1943 <u>Wikipedia</u> <u>NavSource</u>	
Puffer SS-268 4/27/1943 <u>Wikipedia</u> <u>NavSource</u>	
Billfish SS-286 4/20/1943 <u>Wikipedia</u> <u>NavSource</u>	
Skate SS-305 4/15/1943 <u>Wikipedia</u> <u>NavSource</u>	
Barbel SS-316 4/3/1944 <u>Wikipedia</u> <u>NavSource</u>	Eternal Patrol
Barbero SS-317 4/29/1944 <u>Wikipedia</u> <u>NavSource</u>	
Entemedor SS-340 4/6/1945 <u>Wikipedia</u> <u>NavSource</u>	
Chivo SS-341 4/28/1945 <u>Wikipedia NavSource</u>	
Dogfish SS-350 4/29/1946 <u>Wikipedia</u> <u>NavSource</u>	
Hardhead SS-365 4/18/1944 <u>Wikipedia</u> <u>NavSource</u>	
Mapiro SS-376 4/30/1945 <u>Wikipedia NavSource</u>	
Razorback SS-394 4/3/1944 <u>Wikipedia</u> <u>NavSource</u>	
Redfish SS-395 4/12/1944 <u>Wikipedia NavSource</u>	
Ronquil SS-396 4/22/1944 <u>Wikipedia NavSource</u>	
Scabbardfish SS-397 4/29/1944 <u>Wikipedia NavSource</u>	
Tusk SS-426 4/11/1946 <u>Wikipedia NavSource</u>	
Medregal SS-480 4/14/1945 <u>Wikipedia NavSource</u>	
Requin SS-481 4/28/1945 <u>Wikipedia NavSource</u>	
Sarda SS-488 4/19/1946 Wikipedia NavSource	
Pickerel SS-524 4/4/1949 Wikipedia NavSource	
Sailfish SSR-572 4/14/1956 Wikipedia NavSource	
Skipjack SSN-585 4/15/1959 Wikipedia NavSource	
Patrick Henry SSBN-599 4/11/1960 Wikipedia NavSource	
Dace SSN-607 4/4/1964 Wikipedia NavSource	
Lafayette SSBN-616 4/23/1963 Wikipedia NavSource	
Daniel Webster SSBN-626 4/9/1964 Wikipedia NavSource	



Daniel Boone SSBN-629	4/23/1964	<u>Wikipedia</u>	<u>NavSource</u>
James K. Polk SSBN-645	4/16/1966	<u>Wikipedia</u>	<u>NavSource</u>
Ray SSN-653	4/12/1967	<u>Wikipedia</u>	<u>NavSource</u>
George C. Marshall SSBN-654	4/29/1966	<u>Wikipedia</u>	<u>NavSource</u>
Will Rogers SSBN-659	4/1/1967	<u>Wikipedia</u>	<u>NavSource</u>
Flying Fish SSN-673	4/29/1970	<u>Wikipedia</u>	<u>NavSource</u>
Drum SSN-677	4/15/1972	<u>Wikipedia</u>	<u>NavSource</u>
San Francisco SSN-711	4/24/1981	<u>Wikipedia</u>	<u>NavSource</u>
Albany SSN-753	4/7/1990	<u>Wikipedia</u>	<u>NavSource</u>
Annapolis SSN-760	4/11/1992	<u>Wikipedia</u>	<u>NavSource</u>
Delaware SSN-791	4/4/2020	<u>Wikipedia</u>	<u>NavSource</u>
Vermont SSN-792	4/18/2020	<u>Wikipedia</u>	<u>NavSource</u>











In Remembrance

Huey Dietrich Megan Clark Linda Allen All Hands Present And Accounted For Jack M. Kordes Lawrence H. Simon David K. Helmold ETN3(SS) 4/2/2012 SN(SS) 4/3/2015 TM2(SS) 4/23/2008

Birthdays							
Membe		Spouse		Anniversaries			
Bruce Ladrie John Santoriello Daniel Plunkett Randall Leslie Vincent Metz Frank Certich Charles Warren Edward Lyons John Stewart George Pilley Matthew Hupp Larry Boutelle Sean Williams	5/4 5/5 5/8 5/9 5/9 5/10 5/20 5/23 5/23 5/25 5/26 5/27 5/31	Gosia Humes Stephanie Foster Carrie Spencer Alexandra Good Linville Donna Greenlee Sandra Lindsey Cathleen Naso Gail Warren Judith Underkoffler Robin McGovern Kimberly Masterson Connie Bruce Nita Campbell	5/13 5/17 5/17 5/18 5/19 5/20 5/20 5/20 5/22 5/23 5/25 5/30 5/31	Beverly & Richard Geyer Lisa & Shawn McGinty Renee Stuebgen & Jess Coker Mary Ann & Robert Fleck Carolyn & Harry Sills Jill & Joseph Campisi Kimberly & Charles Masterson Frances & Russ Osborne Barbara & Edward Zdarko Beverly & James Bence Jude & Robert Meyers Tina & Brian Siege	5/8 5/8 5/11 5/12 5/16 5/18 5/21 5/27 5/28 5/29 5/29		

Commanders Corner

Shipmates:

Well our first away meeting of the year is in the bag and it was a success. We have over 40 shipmates, family and friends and a great time was had by all.

I want to thank Eric Bookmiller and the Canonsburg VFW for a great set-up. Hats off to Charles "Bat" Masterson for hauling all the meeting equipment back and forth from the Baden headquarters.

Following the meeting we had the honor of inducting 5 new members into the prestigious USSVI Holland Club. Congratulations to: Don Bright, Charles "Bat" Masterson, John Held, Scott Thomas for being qualified for 50 years. Finally, let us not forget William Freshwater who was inducted into the Holland Club after being "Qualified In Submarines" for 72 years.

Items discussed were the recent trip to Groton for the Christening of the USS Idaho and our upcoming away trips for Capt. Jason Deichler's Change of Command and the National Convention in Cleveland. We also reminded ourselves about the upcoming luncheon with COMSUBPAC Admiral Seif at the German Club and all of our Memorial Day services and parades.

So there are busy days ahead for the Requin Base. Shipmates remember to put some extra time aside and come out and enjoy some USS Requin Base fun.

Joe Campisi

1st Vice Commander



Meeting Minutes

April 13, 2024 VFW Post 191Canonsburgh PA

Vice Commander Joe Campisi called the meeting to order.

Attendees: Willard Ashmore, Eric Bookmiller, Lee & Patsy Bookwalter, Clair & Nancy Bouts, Don & wife Bright, George Brown, Ron Campbell, Joe Campisi, Lyle Farmer, Rick Flaugh, Bill & Mike Freshwater, Dick & Beverly Geyer, Bob & Lynn Gourley, David Halliday, Lou Hamill, John Held, Bill & Sandy Lindsay, Pete & Nancy Loskosh, Bat Masterson, Vince Metz, Bob & Jude Myers, Frank Nicotra, Chuck Shrump, Brian Siege, Jeff & Eileen Simon, Keith & Connie Small, Thomas & Agnes Strange, Scott & Laurie Thomas, Chad Underkoffler.

Vice Commander Joe Campisi: Quotes of the day: "Take your sub quals serious. Just remember when you get to your boat that submerging is no big deal. Any ship in the navy can do that. It's your ability to make the other part happen that counts."

Requin History: April 28, 1945 commissioned with Commander Slay D. Cutter in command. April 4, 1967, Requin departed for 6th Fleet deployment.

Vice Commander Joe Campisi: Let us at this time, with a moment of silent prayer, remember our Shipmates who made the supreme sacrifice that we may gather here in Peace. We dedicate this meeting to our Shipmates on Eternal Patrol, to perpetuate their memories in our lives and to honor our Shipmates on active duty in the service of the first line of defense of our Nation.

Boats Lost:

USS PICKEREL (SS 177) April 3, 1943

USS SNOOK (SS 279) April 8, 1945

April 10, 1963 USS THRESHER (SSN 593)

USS GUDGEON (SS 211) April 18, 1944

USS GRENADIER (SS 210) April 22, 1943

We also remember our departed members of the Reguin Base David Helmold, Jack Kordes, and Larry Simon. Let us also remember the brave submariners who died performing their duties aboard submarines, some individually and some in groups, but where the submarine itself was not lost.

Chaplain Eric Bookmiller gave the Invocation.

COB Chad Underkoffler lead the base in the Pledge Of Allegiance Members introduced themselves and the boats they qualified on.

Other Reports:

Binnacle List: Linda Allen, Maghan Clark, Huey Dietrich

Eternal Patrol: None

Base membership stands at 201.

Storekeeper Frank Nicotra reported on available small stores items.

Vice Commander Joe Campisi reported on PA license plate program.

Shipmate John Held reported on Eagle Scouts presentations.

Old Business:

Christening of USS Idaho was held on March 16. Details of USS Idaho commissioning activities were dis-



cussed. Letter from Huey Dietrich to christening committee was read.

Report on St Patrick's Day parade was given.

April 11 was Submarine Birthday and members attended a Veterans Breakfast Club meeting at Carnegie Science Center.

Letter from the family of James Kontir was read which included a donation of \$500 to the Base.

New Business:

Admiral Sief will be in Pittsburgh April 24 to 26. Arrangements are in progress for a meeting with him. Lawrenceville Memorial Day Parade invitation letter was read.

April 11 is Submarine Birthday. To celebrate, Veterans Breakfast Club is meeting at Carnegie Science Center from 0930 to 1200.

Good of The Order:

The Base will be attending the Columbus Day parade on October 12, 2024. American Legion Post 641 Baden PA is holding a Standdown on April 27th.

Upcoming activities in May:

May 10 - Fish Rodeo

May 26 - Memorial Service USS Requin

May 26 - Carnegie Parade

May 27 - Sewickley Parade

May 27 - Lawrenceville Parade

May 27 - Coraopolis Parade

Dan Bagley needs 25 challenge coins for his interviews.

Holland Club Induction was held.

Chaplain Eric Bookmiller gave the Benediction and blessing of today's meal.

Adjournment: The meeting was adjourned.

Next meeting: American Legion Post 641 Baden PA at 1230 hours on May 11, 2024





A note from the Kontir Family

Mr. Huey,

Hope you are doing well & all the members of the Region Base.

I just wanted to Thank you all again for coming to my dad's funeral services. I'm sure he is so rappy in heaven.

Please accept this donation from Jim's family. This birthday past recently and I thought it might be nice to send you a gift in his honor for your next eventes) or how everyous see fit for your Base group. Thank you,

Thankyou again and all the dear

Members of the entire Reguln base

for attending my dad's funeral.

It was so greatly appreciated and

It was so greatly appreciated and

he told me before he passed he very

he told me before he passed he very

much wanted you gulf to be there

much wanted you gulf to be there

at his Juneral. So he is hopefully

at his Juneral. So he is hopefully

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on Exernal Patrol. Hod Bless you

on Exernal Patrol. And Bless you

on Exernal Patrol. And Bless you

on Exernal Patrol. And Bless you



Month in Review

PCU Idaho SSN-799 Christening - March 16,2024











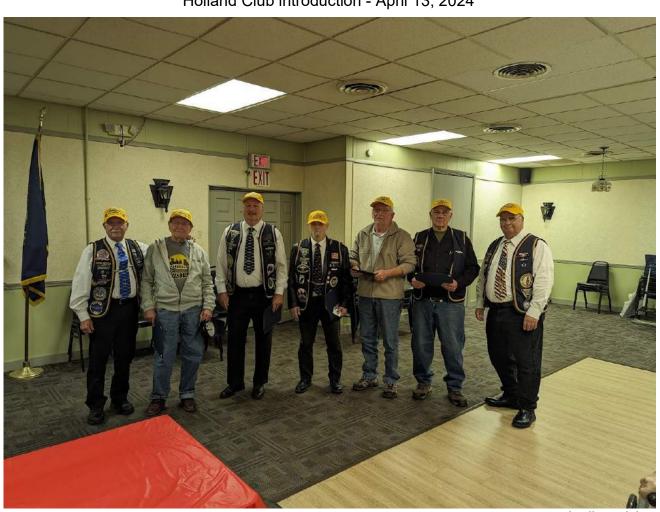
St. Patrick's Day Parade, Pittsburgh. March - 16, 2024

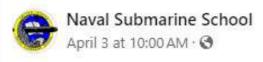


Veterans Breakfast Club, Submarine Birthday Celebration at the Carnegie Science Center - April 11, 2024



Holland Club introduction - April 13, 2024



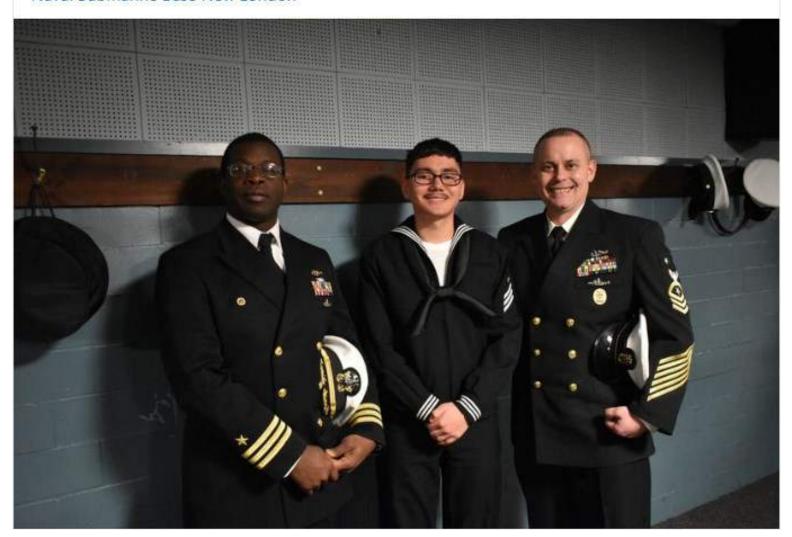


Hooyah USS Idaho!

It is not every day that your new CO and COB show up for your BESS graduation ceremony, but YNSSN Julian Perez got lucky when the USS Idaho asked to sponsor his BESS class. USS Idaho Commanding Officer, Cmdr. Randall Leslie was the guest speaker at the BESS graduation ceremony. USS Idaho COB, ETVCM Travis K. Skipper and other members of the USS Idaho came to show their support and give Perez his submarine qual packets.

@usnavy

Commander, Submarine Forces Naval Submarine Base New London





PCU Idaho SSN - 799

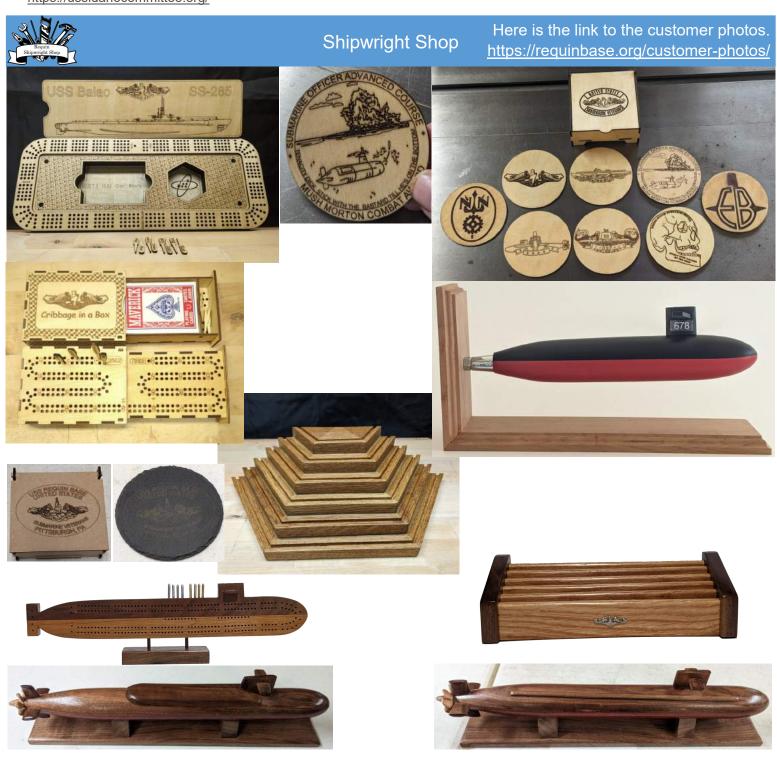




https://ussidahocommittee.org/



https://www.sublant.usff.navy.mil/SSN799/



If you would like any of these items, contact Huey Dietrich or Frank Nicotra.

You may also place your order for these and other items at a base meeting.





USSVI ANNUAL CONVENTION 2024 CLEVELAND, OHIO HOME OF THE USS COD SUBMARINE MEMORIAL

- SHUTTLE SERVICE TO EVENTS
- LAKE & RIVER CRUISES
- HELICOPTER TOURS
- JACK CASINO
- CLEVELAND FLATS
- . ROCK & ROLL HALL OF FAME
- PLAYHOUSE SQUARE
- CLEVELAND MUSEUM OF ART
- SCIENCE CENTER
- CLEVELAND ZOO
- CLEVELAND AQUARIUM
- WOMENS AIR & SPACE MUSEUM
- CLEVELAND GUARDIANS
- . FOOTBALL HALL OF FAME
- BREWERY TOURS
- INDOOR & OUTDOOR GOLF

REUNION DATES 8/17-8/19 & 8/25-8/27

CONTACT JOE MARANELLI 440-205-6089 M-F



















The perfect place for a convention

Central location easy access drive or fly / Embassy Suites Rockside host hotel
Come meet fellow submariners SAVE THE DATE AUGUST 20-24 2024 WWW.THISISCLEVELAND.COM





Chaplain's Column

Greetings to all my fellow Requin Base shipmates, spouses, and associate members.

As always, I would like to ask everyone to keep those on the binnacle list in our thoughts and prayers this month.

Remember we are only as good as the information we get. If we don't know of a member passing, we cannot provide the appropriate honors for a fallen shipmate. If you know anyone who is sick or goes on eternal patrol, please give me a call at 724-485-2341 or email at ebookmiller@comcast.net. If you call and I don't answer, please leave a message. This is a land line phone so do not text this number.

If you wish to be placed on the binnacle list but do not want to disclose the specifics, I will maintain your confidentiality.

Eric Bookmiller



Store Keepers Report

Please visit our online store at

https://requinbase.org/shop/

You can have your items shipped to you at home via USPS [for a small fee], or pick them up at the next USSVI meeting.



2015 Convention





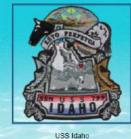


Non Specific











Eagle Scouts

Please direct all Eagle Court of Honor requests to https://requinbase.org/eagle-coh







Say What???

Dink Check – Usually done just prior to movies and in areas where crewmembers might be relaxing. This was done to check the area clear of non-qualified crewmembers who were on the dink list.

Dink List – Delinquent List. A list of non-qualified individuals who are not up to date on their qualification's status. In the older days of submarining this was checked often and a loss of privileges was afforded anyone on the dink list.

P

Upcoming Events

Meeting Base activities

May 11, 2024 1230 hours

Baden PA 15005

April 23 – Rea German Club

April 23 – Rear Admiral Seif Presentation May 08 – Fish Rodeo

O'hara Township Community Park

1:00 PM

10am-2pm

American Legion Post 641 271 State St

May 26 - Memorial Service USS Requin

May 26 - Carnegie Parade

May 27 - Sewickley Parade

May 27 - Lawrenceville Parade May 27 - Coraopolis Parade

MEMBER WEMBER		Membership			
Primary Members	170	Holland Club	87	USSVI Life Members	83
Secondary Members	13	WWII	1	Base Life Members	66
Associate Members	18	Eternal Patrol	82	Joined Last Year	7
Total Members	201			Joined This Year	0



New Members







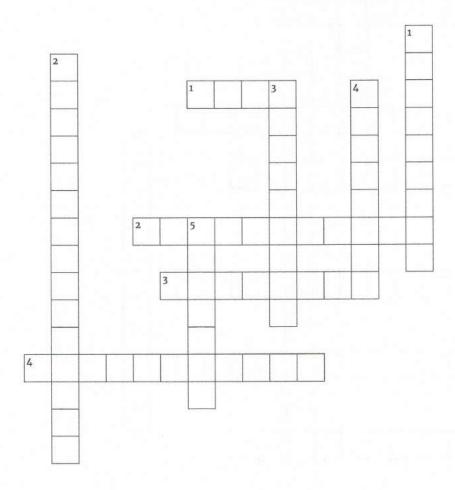
	History
Namesake	The State of Colorado
Awarded	22 December 2008
Builder	Electric Boat
Cost	~\$2.6 billion
Laid down	7 March 2015
Launched	29 December 2016
Sponsored by	Annie Mabus
Christened	3 December 2016
Commissioned	17 March 2018
Homeport	Groton, Connecticut
Motto	Terra Marique Indomita (By land and sea, untamed)
Status	Active Service

General characteristics						
Class and type	<u>Virginia-class</u> submarine					
Displacement	7800 tons light, 7800 tons full					
Length	114.9 meters (377 feet)					
Beam	10.3 meters (34 feet)					
Installed power	40,000 SHP					
Propulsion	S9G reactor					
Speed	25 knots (46 km/h)					
Range	Essentially unlimited distance; 33 years					
Test depth	greater than 800 feet (240 meters)					
Complement	134 officers and men					
Armament	4 21-inch torpedo tubes, 2 Virginia Payload Tubes, capable of holding 6 Tomahawk missiles each for a total of 38 weapons					





US Navy Crossword Puzzle 4



ACROSS

- Famous Football Game
- 2. In The Legendary Tv Series "Star Trek," The USS Enterprise Was Named After The Navy's First Nuclear-Powered Carrier. What Was Captain Kirk's Ship Originally Going To Be Called?
- 3. The Stand Or Housing For The Ship's Compass Located On The Bridge Is What? 4. First U.S. Navy Combatant To Incorporate The Aegis Combat System

DOWN

- 1. The Navy Competes Against This Branch In A 1. If A Sailor Works For The Silent Service They Work Aboard This Type Of Vessel
 - 2. What Was The Location Of The First Show That The Blue Angels Flew In?
 - 3. Which Of These Mottos Is Commonly Associated With The Navy Seals?
 - 4. A Sailor Who Has Crossed The Arctic Circle Can Be Called This Name
 - 5. This Is An Informal Title For The Captain Aboard A Ship, Comes From The Dutch Word Schipper



DUTCH EMPIRE

_							the second second								
V	Р	S	X	K	Α	M	0	W	K	W	В	В	Υ	Е	
X	D	F	U	Q	Р	Z	Z	R	М	E	X	G	F	Т	
F	L	C	R	Z	I	Α	K	K	Α	Q	Z	M	٧	R	
G	0	Q	S	Е	Q	X	0	0	Α	0	S	K	0	M	
UH	Ν	Т	T	S	N	J	S	L	N	S	Χ	Α	E	Ε	
M	Т	R	0	Е	V	C	R	Α	N	L	Z	٧	Υ	M	
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Α	S	N	0	E	L	L	Α	G	Α	Е	W	G	F	S	
R	Т	В	G	W	Ν	J	R	I	Ι	٧	Р	Ι	Q	G	
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u I	В	Χ	D	Α	Е	Н	E	R	U	G	I	F	R	0	
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R	R	Ι	L	K	E	Р	Α	W	D	Υ	F	R	Р	R	
Α	Р	J	Ν	T	0	С	N	M	Ι	R	C	J	N	Ε	

CSS VIRGINIA
FIGUREHEAD
FRENCH NAVY
FS GLOIRE

GALLEON
HMS WARRIOR
ROYAL NAVY
STOBAR

STOVL





This month in US submarine history

04/01/1943

USS Shad (SS 235) torpedoes and damages the Italian blockade runner Pietro Orseolo, shortly after the Italian ship reaches the Bay of Biscay and her escort of four German destroyers.

04/02/1943

USS Tunny (SS 282) sinks the Japanese transport No.2 Toyo Maru west of Truk.

04/02/1991

USS Chicago (SSN 721) arrives at San Diego, Calif., homeport following Operation Desert Storm. During the six-month deployment, the attack submarine works with US and coalition forces deployed to the Southwest Asia area of operations, conducting surveillance and reconnaissance operations.

04/03/1943

USS Haddock (SS 231) sinks Japanese fleet tanker Arima Maru north of Palau, and USS Pickerel (SS 177) sinks Japanese submarine chaser Ch 1.

04/04/1943

USS Porpoise (SS 172) sinks the Japanese whaling ship Koa Maru near Eniwetok.

04/06/1945

USS Besugo (SS 321) and USS Hardhead (SS 365) sink ships in Japanese convoy HOMO-03.

04/07/1990

The Los Angeles-class fast attack submarine USS Albany (SSN 573) is commissioned at Naval Station Norfolk.

04/07/1979

USS Ohio (SSBN 726), the first Trident submarine, launches at Groton, Conn. She is commissioned into the Navy in November that same year. Following a conversion to a guided-missile submarine in 2006, she is now SSGN-726.

04/08/1944

USS Seahorse (SS 304) and USS Trigger (SS 237) successfully attack a Japanese convoy off Guam, damaging a Japanese destroyer and a tanker.

04/10/1942

USS Thresher (SS 200) torpedoes and sinks Japanese merchant cargo ship Maru six miles north of Oshima, near the entrance to Tokyo Bay, Honshu, Japan.

04/10/1963

During diving tests, USS Thresher (SSN 593) is lost with all hands east of Cape Cod, Mass., including commanding officer and 17 civilian technicians.

04/11/1900

United States Navy Acquires USS Holland (SS-1)

04/11/1944

USS Redfin (SS 272) sinks the Japanese destroyer Akigumo in the eastern entrance to Basilan Strait.

04/11/1992

USS Annapolis (SSN 760) is commissioned at the Electric Boat Division at Groton, Conn. The 10th of her Los Angeles "Improved" class of attack submarines.



04/12/1944

USS Halibut (SS 232) sinks Japanese army passenger/cargo ship Taichu Maru despite the presence of at least three escort vessels.

04/13/1942

USS Grayling (SS 209) sinks the Japanese freighter Ryujin Maru off southest tip of Shikoku, Japan.

04/13/1944

USS Harder (SS 257) sinks the Japanese destroyer Ikazuchi, 180 miles SSW of Guam.

04/14/1945

USS Tirante (SS 420), commanded by Lt. Cmdr. George L. Street III, attacks a Japanese convoy in the approaches to the Yellow Sea and sinks a transport ship and two vessels. Street earns Medal of Honor for his actions.

04/16/1942

USS Tambor (SS 198) sinks the Japanese stores ship Kitami Maru 50 miles southeast of Kavieng, New Ireland.

04/17/1942

USS Searaven (SS 196) begins rescue of stranded Australian sailors, airmen, and soldiers from Japanese-occupied Timor, N.E.I.

04/20/1944

USS Seahorse (SS 304) torpedoes and sinks Japanese submarine RO 45 off the Mariana Islands.

04/20/1964

USS Henry Clay (SSBN 625) launches a Polaris A-2 missile in the first demonstration to show that Polaris submarines could launch missiles from the surface as well as from beneath the ocean.

04/22/1945

USS Hardhead (SS 365) sinks Japanese cargo vessel Mankei Maru off Chimpson and USS Cero (SS 225) sinks the Japanese guardboat Aji Maru west of Tori Jima and damaged the guardboat No.9 Takamiya Maru.

04/24/1943

USS Seawolf (SS-197) sinks Japanese Patrol Boat #39 off east central coast of Formosa, while the enemy warship is screening the towing of the wrecked Nisshin Maru.

04/23/1945

USS Besugo (SS 321) sinks the German submarine U 183 in the Java Sea.

04/24/1981

USS San Francisco (SSN 711) is commissioned at Norfolk Naval Station, Va.

04/25/1944

USS Crevalle (SS 291) sinks Japanese army cargo ship Kashiwa Maru, north of Borneo and USS Guvania (SS 362) sinks Japanese army cargo ship Tetsuyo Maru, northwest of Chichi Jima.

04/26/1960

USS George Washington (SSN 598) conducts a Polaris missile test firing in Long Island Sound in the Atlantic Ocean.



04/27/1944

USS Bluegill (SS 242) torpedoes the Japanese light cruiser Yubari west of Sonsorol Island, while USS Halibut (SS 232) sinks Japanese minelayer off Okinawa.

04/27/1963

USS Daniel Webster (SSBN 626) is launched at Groton, Conn. Commissioned a year later, she serves until decommissioned in August 1990.

04/28/1945

USS Sennet (SS 408) sinks the Japanese cable layer Hatsushima off Kii Strait, south southeast of Miki Saki; USS Springer (SS 414) sinks the Japanese submarine chaser CH 17 west of Kyushu as she is escorting landing ship T.146, and USS Trepang (SS 412) sinks T.146 off Ose Saki, Japan.

04/29/1944

USS Pogy (SS 266) sinks the Japanese submarine I 183, 30 miles south of Ashizuri Saki, Japan.

04/30/1944

USS Bang (SS 385) attacks a convoy engaged the previous night and sinks the Japanese merchant tanker Nittatsu Maru off the northwest of Luzon. Also on this date, USS Flasher (SS 249) sinks the Vichy French gunboat Tahure in the South China Sea off Cape Varella, French Indochina.









Monthly E-Newsletter

Pieces of History From a Remarkable Voyage

Behind many of our artifacts at the Pacific Fleet Submarine Museum is a fascinating backstory. Some of the museum items on display were donated by World War II U.S. submariners and their families (including those of the Bowfin crew).

Two pieces of World War II history on exhibit are a sextant and binoculars. Interestingly, they were not used aboard a "friendly" American vessel, but a captured German submarine that made an incredible journey across the Atlantic Ocean from Argentina to the United States.



With the war wrapping up in September 1945, military officials ordered a captured German U-977 submarine be brought back to America to inspect the vessel's technology (German U-boats were known for their superior design) and showcase the boat to the American public.

A U.S. Navy crew led by U.S Navy Chief Urbaniak was tasked with navigating the captured U-977 to Boston, Massachusetts from Argentina, where the Germans had relinquished control of the boat at the end of World War II.

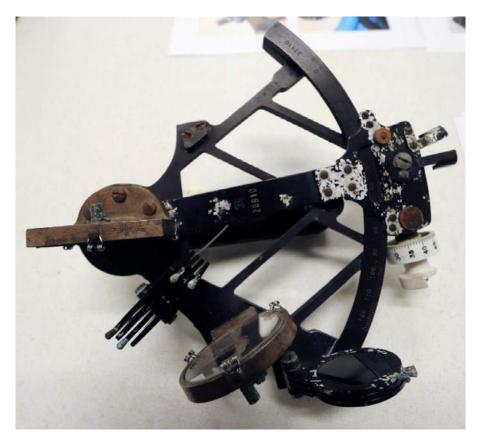
While the submarine no longer faced the perilous prospect of combat during its trip, the American crew still



had the daunting and dangerous task of navigating U-977 – deemed in poor working condition – across the vast Atlantic. The crew spent weeks cleaning, repairing, and learning to operate the unfamiliar German vessel, with U.S. Navy Lieutenant Commander Cooper playing a pivotal role in preparing the vessel for its voyage.

Their dedication was tested further when the vessel's engines failed at sea, forcing them to make repairs on the open ocean.

Despite the challenges, the crew persevered and finally arrived in Boston in November 1945. The U-977 then went on a "Victory Tour" along the U.S. East Coast, showcasing the captured German technology and raising financial support for the war effort. In November 1946, the sub was sailed to the Portsmouth Naval Shipyard, where it was sunk by the U.S. Navy off the coast of Massachusetts.



Today, the U-977's sextant and binoculars on display stands as a reminder of its extraordinary voyage to America following the war. These artifacts bring history to life, offering a tangible connection to the past and serving as reminder of the American crew's resilience and adaptability.

Women's History Month: Joining The Ranks Of Submariners



In 2010, the Navy took another step towards women's equality when then-U.S. Secretary of Defense Robert Gates lifted the ban on females serving on submarines. In the 14 years since that ban was lifted, women have shown why they belong in the Silent Service.

While facing many challenges, female U.S. submariners through personal drive, courage, and commitment have pushed forward into uncharted waters.

The first female officers reported to Ohio-class ballistic missile submarines in 2011, just one year after the ban on females on submarines was lifted. Then in 2013, the Navy announced plans to start training female enlisted sailors for service onboard submarines.

One of those recently breaking through the glass ceiling is Lt. Cmdr. Amber Cowan, who in 2022 became the first female executive officer for a U.S. Navy submarine while assigned to the ballistic missile submarine USS Kentucky.

That same year, Master Chief Information Systems Technician Angela Koogler became the first woman to serve as chief of the boat, the senior enlisted adviser to the commanding and executive officers aboard a submarine. Koogler was assigned to the nuclear ballistic missile submarine USS Louisiana at the time.

After recently doubling the number of female officers on submarines, the Navy announced plans late last year to expand the number of submarine crews that women can serve with, according to the Navy Times



military newspaper.

U.S. Navy Vice Adm. William Houston, commander of Naval Submarine Forces, signed in October last year a "major revision" to the force's gender integration plan that would allow females to serve in all submarine homeports.

That plan will increase the number of subs that female officers can serve on from 30 to 40 submarines, Houston said. On the enlisted side, 14 crews have female sailors today, and that will grow to 20 crews by 2027 under the plan.

We honor the women who have broken barriers by entering the Navy's ranks as submariners while also bravely serving our country.

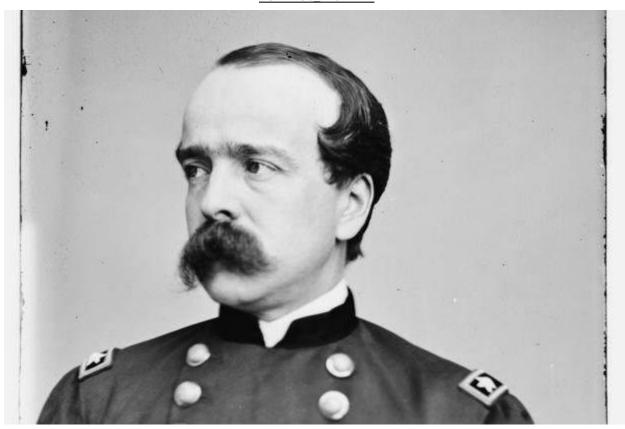


Taps: How a Medal of Honor Recipient Gave America its Most Famous Military Bugle Call Ever

April 16, 2024 Stephen Ruiz

https://www.military.com/history/taps-how-medal-of-honor-recipient-gave-america-its-most-famous-military-bugle-call-ever.html?

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Brig. Gen. Daniel Butterfield not only earned a Medal of Honor while serving in the Union Army during the Civil War, but he also is responsible for the bugle call we know as taps. (Wikimedia Commons)

Daniel Butterfield could not read or write music, but he knew what he liked. A brigadier general in the Union <u>Army</u> who would go on to receive the <u>Medal of Honor</u> in 1892 for gallantry during the Civil War, Butterfield was not particularly enamored with the bugle call that signaled lights out to U.S. troops at the end of the day.

One day in July 1862, Butterfield summoned his brigade's bugler, Oliver Willcox Norton, and suggested he play a series of notes that were less formal than the official call of <u>"Extinguish Lights."</u> Norton followed Butterfield's instructions, and after a few tweaks, what resulted was the U.S. military's most popular bugle call of them all: Taps.

"There is something singularly beautiful and appropriate in the music of this wonderful call," Norton would later recall in an undated article called <u>"The Origin of 'Taps"</u>. "Its strains are melancholy, yet full of rest and peace. Its echoes linger in the heart long after its tones have ceased to vibrate in the air."

The easily recognizable 24 notes of taps have become so ingrained into military life that every U.S. service member, veteran, their families and even the public at large have become intimately familiar with them. While originally intended to encourage service members to go to sleep -- it is sounded at 9 p.m. on U.S. bases -- it is also now synonymous with military funerals and wreath-laying ceremonies.

It is the only bugle call in America's armed forces with multiple purposes, according to former <u>Taps for Veterans President Jari Villanueva.</u>

"I strive to play that call as perfectly as I can," Villanueva, who estimated he has played taps thousands of



times since he first sounded it as a Boy Scout in the late 1960s, said in a phone interview with Military.com. "It really means a lot to me that when the family hears that call, they know that the government -- the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, whatever -- is paying the last respects to that veteran for his service."

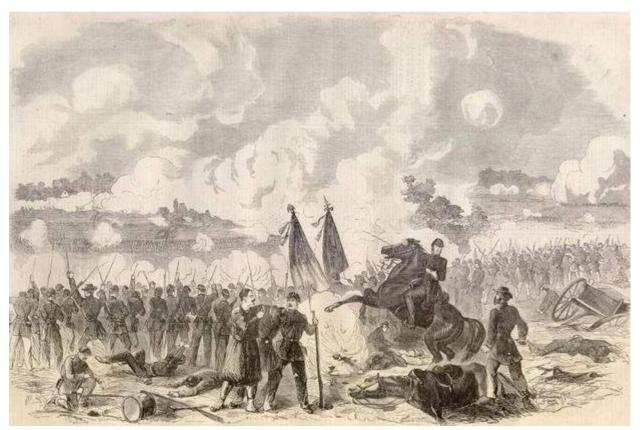
'Taps' historian Jari Villanueva performs the solo piece in 'Taps Eternal Father' with the Maryland Defense Force Band at the Taps 150th Anniversary Ceremony, May 19, 2012, in Arlington National Cemetery on Fort Myer, Va. (Sgt. Justin Wagoner/U.S. Army photo)

Butterfield was working for a company <u>co-founded by his father</u> -- a little enterprise called American Express -- when he joined the 12th New York Militia; he was serving as a colonel when the Civil War began. In September 1861, he was promoted to brigadier general, and after his unit was transferred to the Army of the Potomac, Butterfield and his men found themselves at the <u>Battle of Gaines' Mill</u>, Virginia, on June 27, 1862.

Part of the <u>Peninsula Campaign</u> -- the Union's bid to capture the Confederate capital, Richmond -- Butter-field was injured at Gaines' Mill while commanding the 3rd Brigade, 1st Division, V Army Corps. Despite the pain, Butterfield would "[seize] the colors of the [Union Army's] 83d Pennsylvania Volunteers at a critical moment and, under a galling fire of the enemy, [encourage] the depleted ranks to renewed exertion," according to <u>his Medal of Honor citation</u>.

The next month, Butterfield and his men camped near the James River in Virginia. While recuperating from his injuries, Butterfield worked on a solution to his "Extinguish Lights" dilemma. Butterfield lacked any type of musical background, but he was "a little bit of an aficionado of bugle calls," according to Villanueva; he also was well-versed in Army procedure, as he wrote a manual, "Camp and Outpost Duty for Infantry: 1862," to chronicle a soldier's daily duties.

Taps was not an original composition but rather something inspired by Butterfield's time in the New York Militia, when he learned about "Tattoo," a bugle call signaling the final roll call of the day, Villanueva said.



Union Army Brig. Gen. Daniel Butterfield, who is credited with revising the bugle call that we know as 'taps,' earned the Medal of Honor for his actions at the Battle of Gaines' Mill, Virginia, during the Civil War in 1862. (Wikimedia Commons)



Assisted by Norton, Butterfield reworked the last portion of "Tattoo" into taps, according to Villanueva.

"When the soldiers first heard it played, it was a much slower call, and it was like a melancholy type of song to them, a way of putting them to sleep," Villanueva said.

Other Union brigades heard Norton's playing of taps and requested permission to play it; the call also spread across battle lines, with some Confederates using it, too. The Army officially recognized taps in 1874, almost a decade after the Civil War ended, and although Butterfield's revision was first played at a military funeral during the Peninsula Campaign, it did not become mandatory at military services until 1891.

The central role that Butterfield played in taps was largely unknown until the late 19th century, only coming to light after a magazine article in 1898, "The Trumpet in Camp and Battle" by music historian and critic Gustav Kobbe, purposely omitted the bugle call because it was unsure of its origin. That piece prompted Norton to write in and explain how Butterfield's taps came to be, and the bugler encouraged the publication to contact his former commander.

"The call of taps did not seem to be as smooth, melodious and musical as it should be, and I called in someone who could write music and practiced a change in the call of 'taps' until I had it suit my ear, and then, as Norton writes, got it to my taste without being able to write music or knowing the technical name of any note, but, simply by ear, arranged it as Norton describes," <u>Butterfield replied</u>.

Butterfield, who resigned from the Army with the rank of major general in 1870, was buried at <u>West Point</u> in 1901 at the age of 69 despite never attending the <u>U.S. Military Academy</u>. And yes, taps, <u>which has no official lyrics</u>, was sounded at his funeral. More than a century later, Congress recognized taps as the "National Song of Military Remembrance" through the 2013 National Defense Authorization Act.

"Of all the military bugle calls, there is none that is so easily recognized or more apt to evoke emotion," Villanueva said.







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